

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

NO. 78 : MAY, 1948

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INTRODUCTION

The Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics was first issued in November, 1941 and has, with one exception, appeared every month since that date, the present issue being the seventy-eighth. The figures contained herein are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory and Rural Production and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Monthly Pay-Roll Tax Returns lodged by all employers (other than Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions and public hospitals) paying more than £20 per week in wages.

A list of tables included in previous Bulletins but not published in current issues was given in Bulletin No. 69, issued on 7th November, 1947. A table showing estimated Factory Employment in Australia by classes for December, 1947, and March, 1948 was published in Bulletin No. 77.

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA. A.C.T.

30TH JULY, 1948.

TABLE I : AUSTRALIA - WORK FORCE ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS.  
(Thousands.)

Occupational Status	July, 1939(a)			June, 1947 (b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Employer, Self Employed (c)	599.0	78.0	677.0	608.9	79.0	687.9
Employees on Wage or Salary	1,495.1	565.6	2,060.7	1,838.4	690.6	2,529.0
<u>Total Occupied Civilians:</u>	2,094.1	643.6	2,737.7	2,447.3	769.6	3,216.9
Unemployed (d)	264.0	34.0	298.0	23.8	10.0	33.8
Defence Forces (serving full-time)	12.9	-	12.9	54.5	1.0	55.5
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2,371.0	677.6	3,048.6	2,525.6	780.6	3,306.2

- (a) Based on National Register, July, 1939, and other data.  
 (b) Provisional estimates, subject to revision in the light of 1947 Census results. Full-time reconstruction trainees (29,100 males and 3,700 females in June, 1947) are excluded.  
 (c) Includes male "helpers" on farms (approximately 32,000 in 1947).  
 (d) "Unemployed" means completely disengaged or temporarily idle from any cause (including suitable work not available, sickness, injury, laid-off, on strike, resting after demobilization, etc.).

TABLE 2 : AUSTRALIA - GOVERNMENT, PRIVATE AND TOTAL CIVIL EMPLOYMENT  
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)  
(Thousands.)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Govern- mental Author- ities(a)	Private Employ- ment	Total	Govern- mental Author- ities(a)	Private Employ- ment	Total	Govern- mental Author- ities(a)	Private Employ- ment	Total
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2
1941 July	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6
Nov. (b)	381.5	999.9	1,381.4	76.3	503.5	579.8	457.8	1,503.4	1,961.2
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1
1943 June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1
1945 June (c)	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5
1947 June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0
Dec.	481.7	1,209.5	1,691.2	92.3	545.5	637.8	574.0	1,755.0	2,329.0
1948 Jan.	482.7	1,211.0	1,693.7	92.8	538.4	631.2	575.5	1,749.4	2,324.9
Feb.	471.1	1,215.1	1,686.2	92.3	542.1	634.4	563.4	1,757.2	2,320.6
Mar.	480.4	1,214.9	1,695.3	94.1	545.5	639.6	574.5	1,760.4	2,334.9
Apr.	490.2	1,227.1	1,717.3	94.4	546.8	641.2	584.6	1,773.9	2,358.5
May	492.9	1,232.7	1,725.6	94.8	547.0	641.8	587.7	1,779.7	2,367.4

- (a) Includes employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Government Authorities on services such as railways, tramways, post office, education, police, public works, etc., as well as administrative employees.  
 (b) War-time peak.  
 (c) From June, 1945, onwards all figures of private and total employment are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

TABLE 3 : STATES - CIVIL EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES, MAY, 1948  
(Thousands.)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Government (a)		State and Semi Government		Local Government		Total Government Government		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
N.S.W.	43.7	13.1	120.1	18.8	21.9	1.8	185.7	33.7	219.4
Vic.	41.5	13.2	78.6	16.4	11.1	1.0	131.2	30.6	161.8
Q'ld.	16.0	4.5	43.7	5.5	16.1	0.6	75.8	10.6	86.4
S.A.	11.2	2.8	28.3	5.7	2.7	0.2	42.2	8.7	50.9
W.A.	7.8	2.2	26.1	4.0	2.8	0.2	36.7	6.4	43.1
Tas.	2.1	0.9	10.0	2.3	2.1	0.1	14.2	3.3	17.5
A.C.T.	5.0	1.3	-	-	-	-	5.0	1.3	6.3
North. Terr.	2.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	2.1	0.2	2.3
Total May, 1948	129.4	38.2	306.8	52.7	56.7	3.9	492.9	94.8	587.7(b)
April, 1948	128.7	37.8	305.2	52.7	56.3	3.9	490.2	94.4	584.6

(a) Includes statutory authorities.

(b) Includes administration 115,800; transport services, 125,500; factories and workshops, 75,200; postal etc. services, 60,900; education, 47,600; public works, 99,200; other services, etc., 63,500.

TABLE 4 : STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT  
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)  
(Thousands.)

State	July 1939	Nov. 1941	June 1943	June 1945	June 1946	June 1947	April 1948	May 1948
<u>MALES</u>								
N.S.W.	529.9	556.8	525.1	536.0	618.5	671.8	699.2	700.0
Vic.	357.5	505.1	355.2	359.2	417.9	452.6	471.6	472.8
Q'ld.	172.8	168.0	167.3	169.0	192.4	220.2	227.0	231.1
S.A.	106.7	121.9	110.6	109.4	129.6	140.9	147.1	148.3
W.A.	82.9	83.2	70.4	75.9	93.9	103.9	108.2	109.2
Tas.	37.4	39.4	36.9	39.5	46.9	51.1	54.5	54.7
North. Terr.	2.1	3.9	5.5	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.8
A.C.T.	3.8	3.1	2.2	3.2	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.7
TOTAL:	1,293.1	1,381.4	1,273.2	1,296.3	1,506.5	1,649.4	1,717.3	1,725.6
<u>FEMALES</u>								
N.S.W.	168.0	229.3	254.4	247.9	242.3	252.1	259.6	260.7
Vic.	142.9	192.8	205.4	193.2	183.7	190.5	197.6	196.4
Q'ld.	53.2	62.6	74.1	75.1	71.2	74.5	77.0	77.5
S.A.	34.0	45.6	52.9	49.0	45.8	48.0	49.8	49.8
W.A.	26.2	32.6	35.5	35.6	34.5	35.6	36.9	36.9
Tas.	11.6	15.2	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.9	17.9	18.0
North. Terr.	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
A.C.T.	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
TOTAL:	437.1	579.8	640.7	619.4	596.0	619.6	641.2	641.8
<u>PERSONS</u>								
N.S.W.	697.9	786.1	779.5	783.9	860.8	923.9	958.8	960.7
Vic.	500.4	597.9	560.6	552.4	601.6	643.1	669.2	669.2
Q'ld.	226.0	230.6	241.4	244.1	263.6	294.7	304.0	308.6
S.A.	140.7	167.5	163.5	158.4	175.4	188.9	196.9	198.1
W.A.	109.1	115.8	105.9	111.5	128.4	139.5	145.1	146.1
Tas.	49.0	54.6	53.6	56.1	63.5	68.0	72.4	72.7
North. Terr.	2.3	4.3	5.7	4.4	3.1	3.8	4.4	4.4
A.C.T.	4.8	4.4	3.7	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.7	7.6
TOTAL:	1,730.2	1,961.2	1,913.9	1,915.7	2,102.5	2,269.0	2,358.5	2,367.4

NOTE: From June, 1945 onwards, the figures above are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

TABLE 5 : STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service.)  
 (Subject to revision.)  
 (Thousands.)

Industrial Group	End of May, 1948						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
<u>MALES</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	10.2	6.4	5.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	27.5
Mining and Quarrying	27.8	4.8	7.1	1.3	8.5	2.7	52.2
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	260.2	193.1	62.7	55.9	27.9	16.7	616.5
- Other (c)	27.8	15.9	9.2	4.0	2.3	0.5	60.6
<u>Total:</u>	288.0	209.0	71.9	59.9	30.2	17.2	677.1
Building and Construction	60.1	42.1	28.4	14.1	11.9	7.7	167.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.8	8.2	7.9	5.2	3.0	2.0	43.3
Rail and Air Transport	37.6	20.0	18.2	8.9	8.2	2.3	95.5
Other Transport & Communication	52.6	34.1	20.7	10.8	7.8	4.2	130.4
Property & Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	19.5	14.5	6.8	3.9	3.2	1.2	49.3
Retail Trade	49.4	34.6	15.8	11.4	8.7	3.3	123.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	39.8	31.7	15.1	11.9	9.6	3.7	112.1
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	33.3	22.9	11.1	5.6	5.7	2.8	84.3
Other Industries (d)	64.9	44.5	22.8	13.7	10.7	5.5	163.1
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	700.0	472.8	231.1	148.3	109.2	54.7	1,725.6
<u>FEMALES</u>							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	88.4	79.6	13.1	13.8	6.4	4.1	205.4
- Other (c)	2.0	1.3	3.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	7.8
<u>Total:</u>	90.4	80.9	16.1	14.2	7.2	4.3	213.2
Rail and Air Transport	3.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	7.8
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.)	10.4	8.2	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.9	26.8
Property and Finance (including Banks, etc.)	10.9	6.7	2.8	1.7	1.5	0.6	24.2
Retail Trade	42.9	29.7	13.8	10.5	7.9	3.4	108.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	12.6	8.6	4.4	3.1	2.4	0.7	31.8
Public Authority Activity n.e.i.	9.4	6.5	4.4	1.3	1.9	0.7	25.2
Other Industries (d)	80.9	53.6	31.1	16.3	14.3	7.3	204.3
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	260.7	196.4	77.5	49.8	36.9	18.0	641.8
<u>PERSONS</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	10.2	6.4	5.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	27.6
Mining and Quarrying	28.0	4.8	7.2	1.3	8.6	2.7	52.8
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	348.6	272.7	75.8	69.7	34.3	20.8	821.9
- Other (c)	29.8	17.2	12.2	4.4	3.1	0.7	68.4
<u>Total</u>	378.4	289.9	88.0	74.1	37.4	21.5	890.3
Building and Construction	61.2	42.9	28.9	14.4	12.1	7.8	170.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.8	8.6	8.2	5.4	3.2	2.1	45.4
Rail and Air Transport	40.8	22.2	19.5	9.5	8.6	2.4	103.3
Other Transport and Communication	62.0	41.9	24.0	12.7	8.9	5.0	155.1
Property and Finance (including Banks, etc.)	30.4	21.2	9.6	5.6	4.7	1.8	73.5
Retail Trade	92.3	64.3	29.6	21.9	16.6	6.7	232.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	52.4	40.3	19.5	15.0	12.0	4.4	143.9
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	42.8	29.4	15.5	6.9	7.6	3.5	109.5
Other Industries (d)	144.4	97.3	53.3	29.6	24.7	12.7	363.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	960.7	669.2	308.6	198.1	146.1	72.7	2,367.4



**TABLE 6 : AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT**  
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)  
(Thousands.)

Industrial Group	July 1939	June 1945(h)	June 1946(h)	June 1947(h)	April 1948(h)	May 1948(h)
<b>MALES</b>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	24.1	20.6	24.2	26.5	27.5	27.5
<u>Mining</u> - Gold	15.4	6.6	9.3	10.0	9.2	9.3
- Silver, Lead	6.4	4.2	6.1	6.9	7.5	7.6
- Coal	22.1	25.3	24.6	24.9	26.0	25.9
- Other (incl. Quarries)	8.3	7.5	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.4
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	52.2	43.6	48.8	51.0	52.0	52.2
<u>Manufacturing, etc.</u> - Factories(b)	391.5	514.5	558.4	595.1	614.1	616.5
- Other (c)	64.6	57.2	60.0	58.8	60.3	60.6
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	456.1	571.7	618.4	653.9	674.4	677.1
<u>Building and Construction</u>						
- Building (privately employed)(e)	149.7	42.6	63.2	78.9	84.0	85.0
- Other (f)		45.3	61.7	76.8	81.1	82.3
<u>Total Building &amp; Construction</u>	149.7	87.9	124.9	155.7	165.1	167.3
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
- Road Transport	50.2	54.0	66.9	77.6	82.5	82.7
- Shipping and Stevedoring	35.0	40.9	40.9	43.2	42.3	43.3
- Rail and Air Transport	73.0	82.9	91.8	93.9	95.5	95.5
- Communication	27.7	31.4	38.2	42.7	47.6	47.7
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	185.9	209.2	237.8	256.4	267.9	269.2
<u>Property and Finance</u> (Incl. Banks and Insurance)	47.1	27.3	40.7	47.1	49.3	49.3
<u>Commerce</u> - Wholesale Trade	212.6	55.7	75.6	86.7	92.5	92.5
- Primary Produce Dealing		14.1	17.1	18.1	19.6	19.6
- Retail Trade		76.4	103.2	116.0	122.6	123.5
<u>Total Commerce</u>	212.6	146.2	195.9	220.8	234.7	235.6
<u>Public Authority Activity n.e.i.</u>	31.8	75.8	75.2	82.1	83.8	84.3
<u>Other</u>						
- Law and Order	17.6	14.1	15.5	16.2	16.8	17.0
- Religion and Social Welfare	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4
- Health Services	17.8	16.2	20.1	23.2	24.4	24.4
- Education	22.1	19.7	24.5	27.4	28.6	28.6
- Other Professional	11.5	5.7	8.5	10.3	11.1	11.1
- Entertainment, Sport	17.4	13.0	16.0	17.1	17.8	17.7
- Personal Service (g)	37.0	35.1	44.7	50.3	52.5	52.9
<u>Total Other</u>	133.6	114.0	140.6	155.9	162.6	163.1
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,293.1	1,296.3	1,506.5	1,649.4	1,717.3	1,725.6
<b>FEMALES</b>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc.</u> - Factories (b)	148.2	206.3	192.1	200.6	205.9	205.4
- Other (c)	20.8	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.8	7.8
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	169.0	214.7	200.2	208.0	213.7	213.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
- Road Transport	1.5	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.7	6.7
- Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
- Rail and Air Transport	2.5	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.8	7.8
- Communication	7.4	20.4	18.5	17.3	17.6	18.0
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	12.6	37.0	32.4	32.4	34.2	34.6
<u>Property &amp; Finance</u> (incl. Banks and Insurance)	13.5	25.5	22.9	23.0	24.1	24.2

**TABLE 6 : AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT**  
**INDUSTRIAL GROUPS (Continued)**  
(Thousands.)

Industrial Group	July 1939	June 1945(h)	June 1946(h)	June 1947(h)	April 1948(h)	May 1948(h)
<b>FEMALES (Continued)</b>						
<u>Commerce</u> - Wholesale Trade		22.8	23.8	26.0	27.8	27.6
- Primary Produce Dealing	101.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2
- Retail Trade		96.4	99.6	104.0	108.0	108.5
<u>Total Commerce</u>	101.4	123.5	127.5	134.0	140.0	140.3
<u>Public Authority Activity n.e.i.</u>	10.0	40.3	26.6	25.7	25.2	25.2
<u>Other</u>						
- Law and Order	4.0	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.5	7.3
- Religion and Social Welfare	7.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0
- Health Services	34.0	49.3	51.4	55.8	59.1	59.6
- Education	32.0	36.1	36.0	36.3	37.3	37.1
- Other Professional	5.0	6.4	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.2
- Entertainment, Sport	4.0	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.4
- Personal Service (g)	43.0	61.9	66.2	69.3	70.9	71.1
<u>Total Other</u>	129.0	175.7	183.4	193.3	200.4	200.7
<u>TOTAL</u>	437.1	619.4	596.0	619.6	641.2	641.8
<b>PERSONS</b>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	24.2	20.7	24.3	26.6	27.6	27.6
<u>Mining</u> - Gold	15.5	6.7	9.4	10.1	9.3	9.4
- Silver, Lead	6.5	4.2	6.1	7.0	7.7	7.8
- Coal	22.2	25.4	24.8	25.0	26.1	26.0
- Other (incl. Quarries)	8.3	7.7	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.6
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	52.5	44.0	49.3	51.5	52.6	52.8
<u>Manufacturing, etc.</u> - Factories(b)	539.7	720.8	750.5	795.7	820.0	821.9
- Other (c)	85.4	65.6	68.1	66.2	68.1	68.4
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	625.1	786.4	818.6	861.9	888.1	890.3
<u>Building and Construction</u>						
- Building (Privately Employed)(e)	150.9	44.3	65.1	80.9	86.4	87.4
- Other (f)		45.8	62.2	77.4	81.6	82.8
<u>Total Building &amp; Construction</u>	150.9	90.1	127.3	158.3	168.0	170.2
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
- Road Transport	51.7	60.7	71.9	83.4	89.2	89.4
- Shipping and Stevedoring	36.2	43.1	43.0	44.3	44.4	45.4
- Rail and Air Transport	75.5	90.6	98.6	101.1	103.3	103.3
- Communication	35.1	51.8	56.7	60.0	65.2	65.7
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	198.5	246.2	270.2	288.8	302.1	303.8
<u>Property and Finance (incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>	60.6	52.8	63.6	70.1	73.4	73.5
<u>Commerce</u> - Wholesale Trade		78.5	99.4	112.7	120.3	120.1
- Primary Produce Dealing	314.0	18.4	21.2	22.1	23.8	23.8
- Retail Trade		172.8	202.8	220.0	230.6	232.0
<u>Total Commerce</u>	314.0	269.7	323.4	354.8	374.7	375.9
<u>Public Authority Activity n.e.i.</u>	41.8	116.1	101.8	107.8	109.0	109.5
<u>Other</u>						
- Law and Order	21.6	19.5	21.6	23.3	24.3	24.3
- Religion and Social Welfare	17.2	19.3	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.4
- Health Services	51.8	65.5	71.5	79.0	83.5	83.9
- Education	54.1	55.8	60.5	63.7	65.9	65.7
- Other Professional	16.5	12.1	15.3	17.8	19.3	19.3
- Entertainment, Sport	21.4	20.5	23.9	25.3	26.2	26.1
- Personal Service (g)	80.0	97.0	110.9	119.6	123.4	124.1
<u>Total Other</u>	262.6	289.7	324.0	349.2	363.0	363.8
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,730.2	1,915.7	2,102.5	2,269.0	2,358.5	2,367.4

6.

TABLE 7 : STATES - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES, (b) - APRIL AND MAY 1948 (h)  
(Contd.)

(Excludes Working Proprietors)  
(Thousands)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia	
	April	May	April	May	April	May	April	May	April	May	April	May	April	May
PERSONS														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products ..	5.7	5.6	3.7	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	13.3	13.4
Bricks, Pottery, Glass ..	9.7	9.8	3.8	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	16.8	17.0
Chemicals, Oils, Paints ..	15.2	15.3	11.8	11.9	1.3	1.2	3.0	3.1	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	33.0	33.3
Metals, Machines, Vehicles etc.	150.3	149.6	87.2	87.7	24.3	24.7	34.0	33.8	11.7	12.0	5.8	5.8	313.3	313.6
Jewellery, Watches ..	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	5.1	5.2
Textiles (Incl. Knitted Goods) ..	21.5	21.8	32.5	32.7	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.6	2.8	2.7	61.4	61.8
Skins and Leather Goods ..	6.2	6.3	5.1	5.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	15.0	15.2
Clothing (Incl. Shoes) ..	43.7	43.8	43.6	43.9	7.5	7.6	6.4	6.6	4.0	4.0	0.8	0.8	106.0	106.7
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	34.4	34.6	36.8	34.9	18.9	20.2	9.7	9.4	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.7	109.8	109.2
Sawmilling ..	7.0	7.0	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.7	22.4	22.3
Other Woodworking, Furniture etc.	14.4	14.4	10.4	10.5	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.2	35.9	35.0
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	20.1	20.3	15.7	15.8	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	46.9	47.1
Rubber ..	5.1	5.1	3.8	3.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	10.5	10.5
Musical Instruments and Miscellaneous														
Manufactures ..	8.5	8.5	7.9	7.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	18.5	18.5
Light and Power Works ..	4.8	4.8	3.5	3.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	12.1	12.1
<u>TOTAL</u>	348.3	348.6	273.2	272.7	74.0	75.8	69.9	69.7	33.8	34.3	20.8	20.8	320.0	321.9

For Notes see Page 8.

A comparative table showing similar figures for the Commonwealth for June of the years 1939 and 1944 to 1947 may be found in Bulletin No. 69, August, 1947.



NOTES TO TABLES 5, 6 AND 7.

- (a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.
- (b) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purposes of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Production Bulletin, Part I, "Secondary Industries". In this connection, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, Other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc., and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc.) excluding female private domestics. In respect of females also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.
- (e) Includes employees of private employers contracting to public authorities. Subject to adjustment on the basis of June quarter, 1948 special collection from builders.
- (f) Includes all employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc. and employees directly employed by public authorities on building and maintenance of buildings.
- (g) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Service (except female private domestic).
- (h) All figures for the months subsequent to May, 1945 are subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census, 30th June, 1947, (except for factories for which figures to June, 1946 are final).

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Commonwealth

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

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